

# PML

Plymouth Marine  
Laboratory

Listen to the ocean

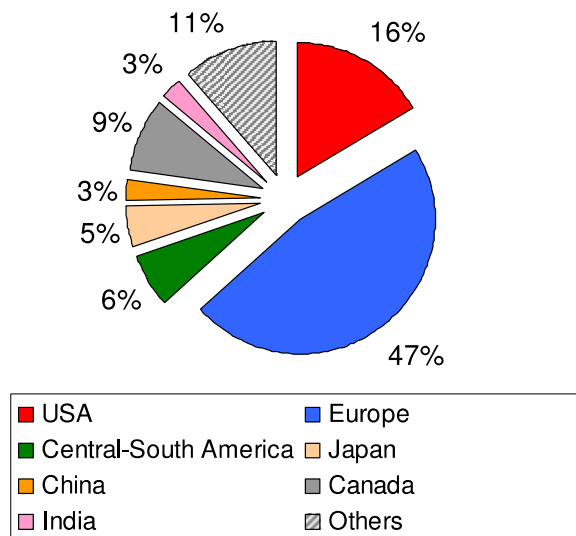
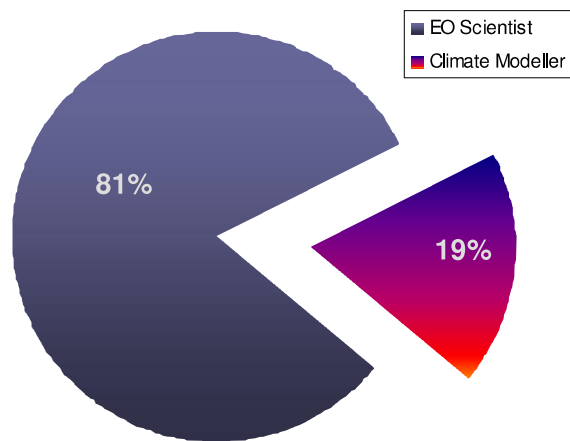
## Ocean colour data access and tools

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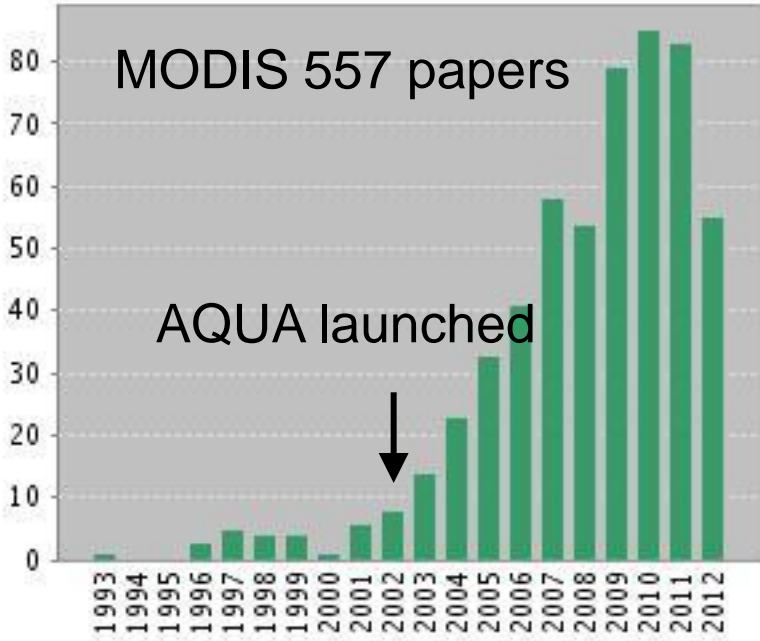
- “A compilation of requirements for software and tools for the use of Sentinel-3/OLCI data at L1B and L2” S-3 MAG-M1-A2 action
  - Ocean colour community consultation in June-July 2011 via multiple fora and email lists (inc. ESA/ODESA and NASA/Oceancolor fora)
  - 18 contributions received from ocean colour scientists:
    - Europe (7), USA (6), Africa (1), Asia (1), Unknown (3)
    - Not software developers, except NASA/Ocean Biology Processing Group
  - Only Ocean Colour/OLCI ... **relevant for other Sentinel-3 instruments?**
  - **Summary report** (Nov 2011, 1.5 pages of recommendations) available from:  
[ftp://ftp.mumm.ac.be/kevin/S3OLCI\\_SoftwareTools\\_SummaryReport\\_v1.2\\_MAIN.pdf](ftp://ftp.mumm.ac.be/kevin/S3OLCI_SoftwareTools_SummaryReport_v1.2_MAIN.pdf)
  - Full anonymous comments of all contributors have been supplied as **confidential annex** to ESA and the main ocean colour software developers (BEAM, GDPS, GIOVANNI, ODESA, SeaDAS)
  - Report has been discussed at the **IOCCG** (International Ocean Color Coordinating Group) meeting of all relevant space agencies – very positive response

- Ocean Colour Climate Change Initiative User Requirements Document v1.11 (June 2011)
  - Ocean colour community (EO scientists and modellers) 2010-11 via web based multiple choice questionnaire
  - 56 named contributions + anonymous
  - Document available from OC CCI project
- Results herein on
  - Requirements for data manipulation and other tools;
  - Requirements for data formats and access

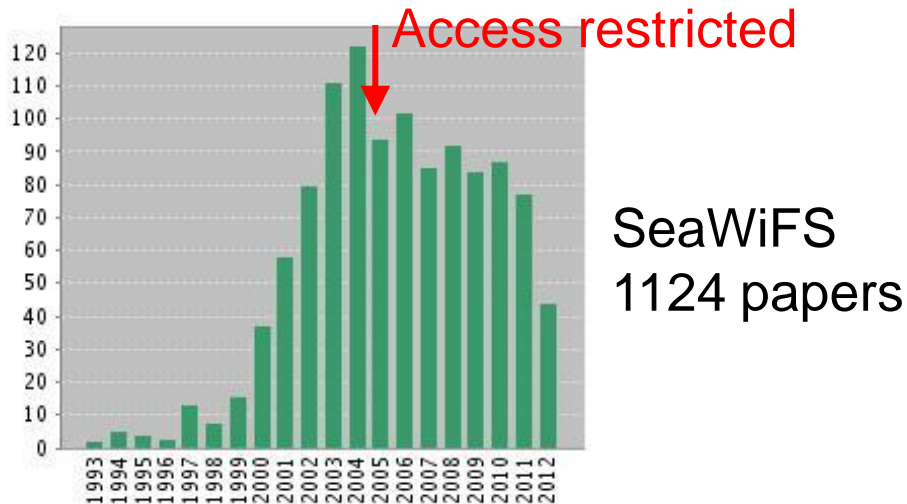
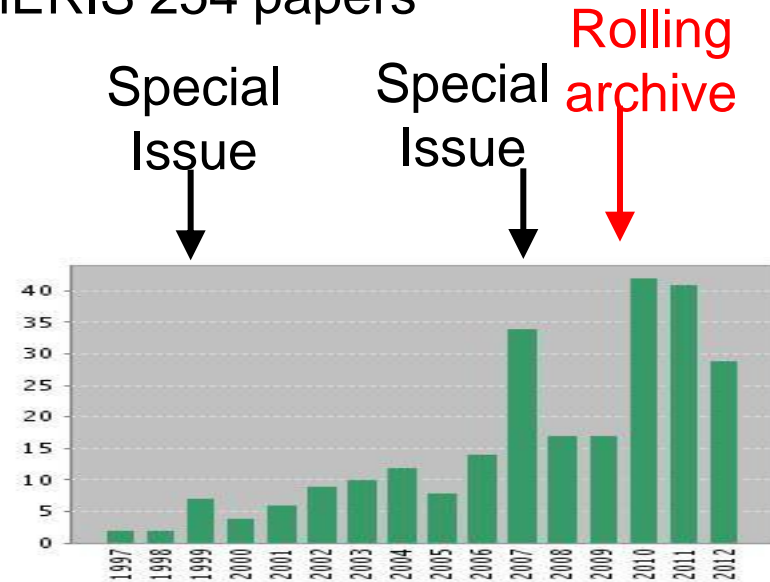


- **Open source** modular software (portable)
  - “source code is the best documentation”
- **L1 to L2** highest priority
  - Also some interest in L0-L1 and L2-L3
- **L1 uncalibrated + regular cal tables** distribution [i.e. L1A]
  - Facilitates local archives, reduces need for major reprocessing
- **Multi-OC** sensors
- **Multi-Sentinel3** sensors
- **Multi-sensor format** harmonisation
  - At least data readers/writers to facilitate exchange (NetCDF, HDF, OGC)
  - Possibility to add new products
- **Data analysis tools:**
  - Pixel time series, matchup extraction
  - Import other vector/raster info
- **Batch processing** inc cloud/web-based processing
- **Continuity of tools** from existing software
- **User support** including incorporation of user algorithms

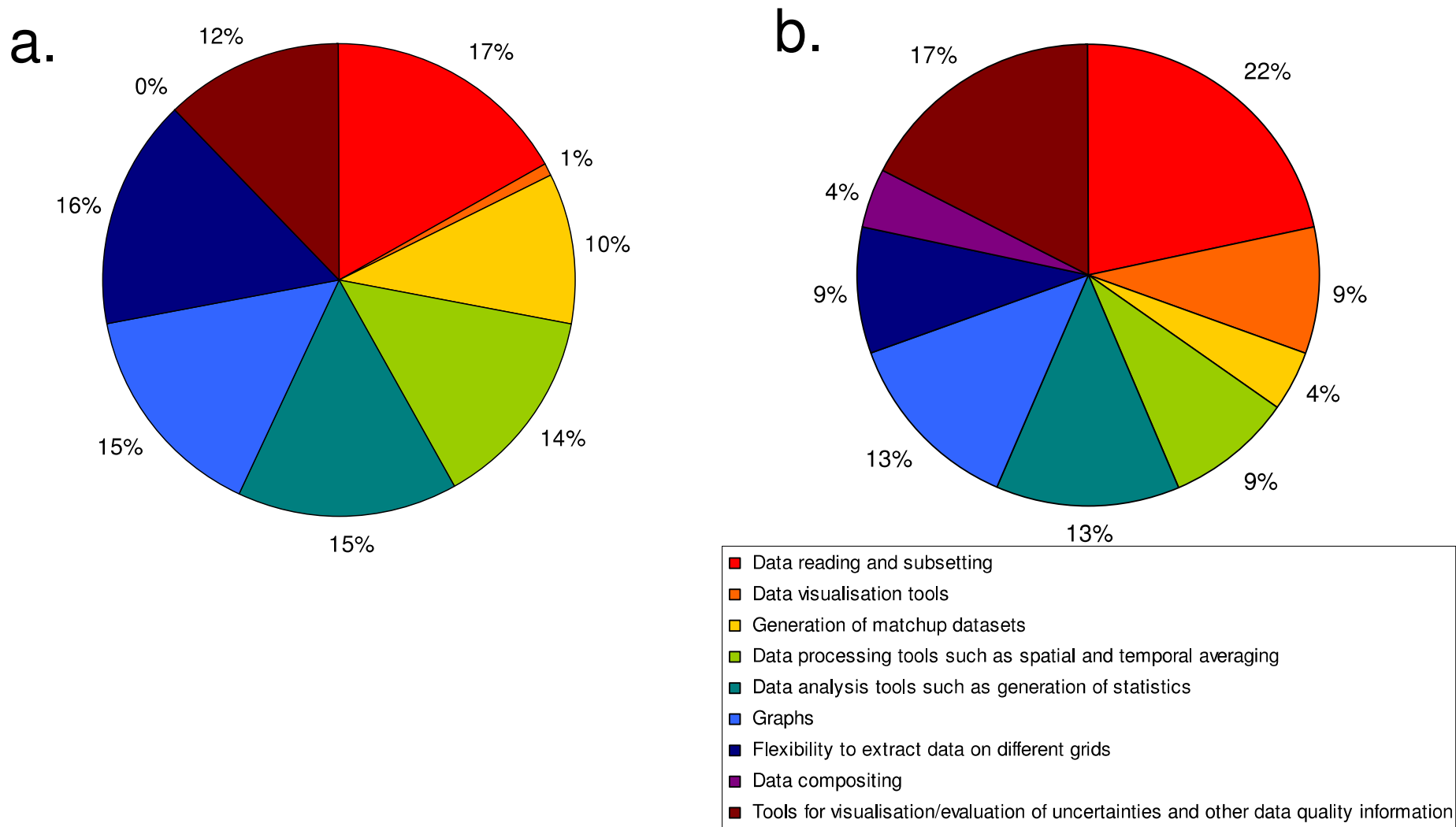
## Web of Science search on “sensor and chlorophyll”



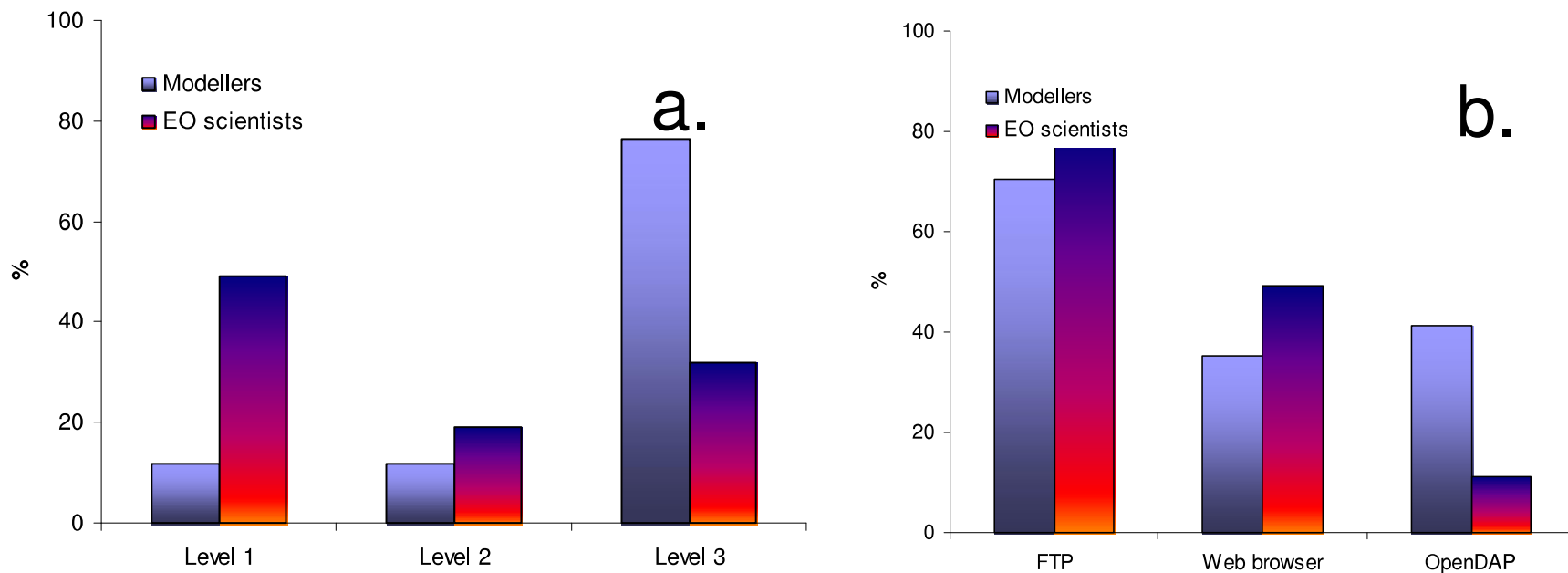
MERIS 254 papers



If scientists have easy access to the data ... they will use it!  
 ...and need constant access, not just a rolling archive

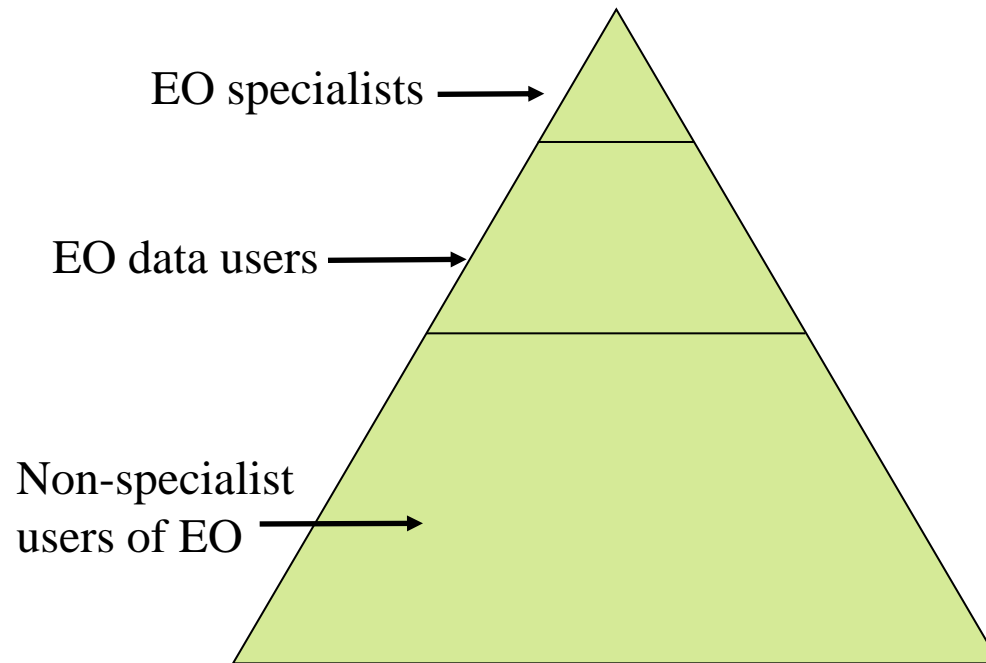


**Figure 3-7: Applications that would be used for Ocean colour products (if available) by: a) EO scientists and b) Climate modelers.**



**Figure 3-9: Preference of users concerning : a) Level of processing of data and b) Data access. Note that this was a multiple choice question, hence the total number of answers to it is greater than the number of responses**

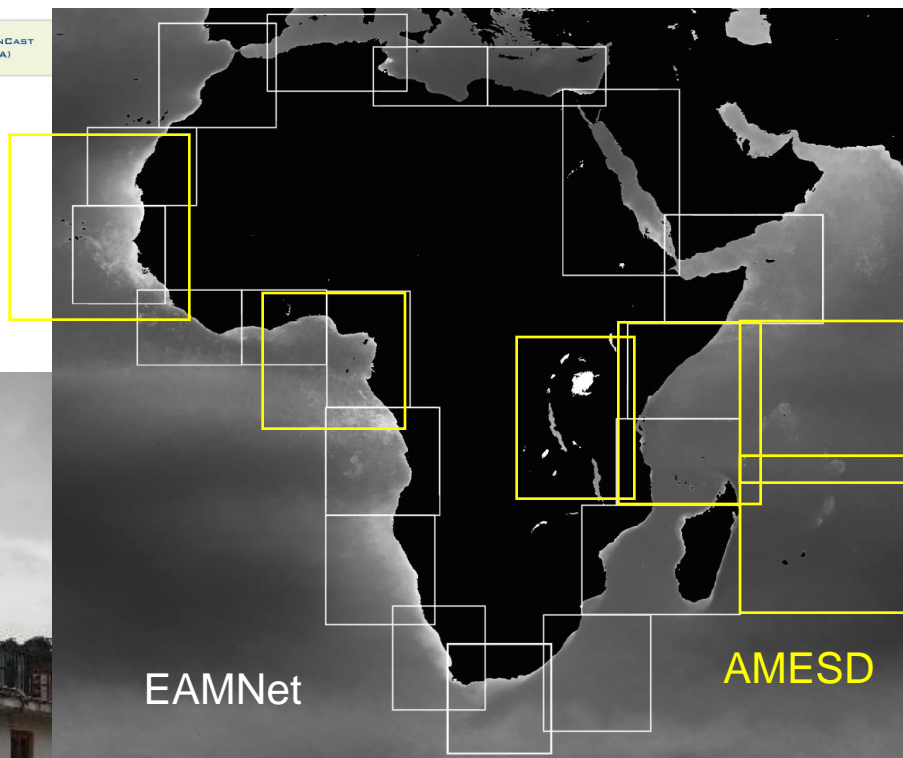
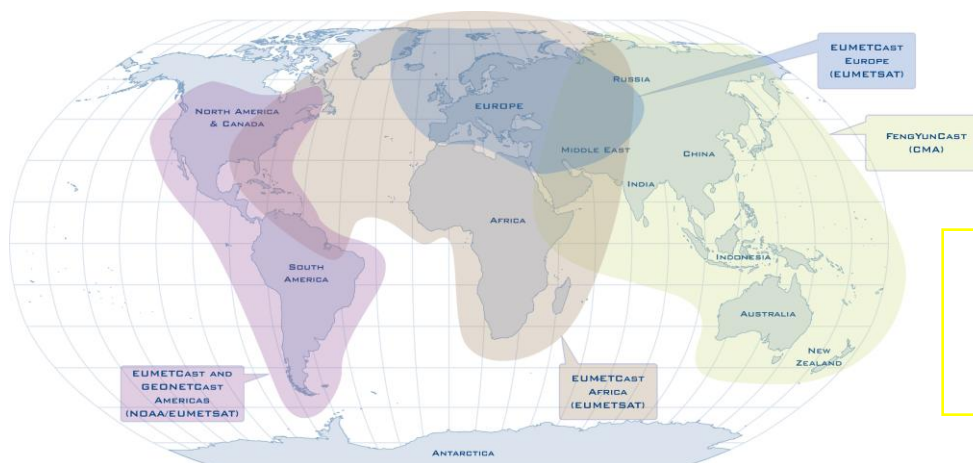
- Are we meeting requirements of the whole potential community?







- EUMETCast – delivery by digital video broadcast
  - Different speed over different systems
  - Useful for delivery of data where internet poor e.g. in Africa – but is bandwidth enough? OK for processed products



- The non-specialist user wants easy access, on-line data analysis tools such as the NASA GIOVANNI

The screenshot displays the NASA GIOVANNI web interface for ocean color data analysis. The main content area features a time series plot titled "Area-Averaged Time Series (SWFMO\_CHLO.CR)" for the region 49W-25W, 20N-48N. The y-axis represents "Chlorophyll a concentration (mg/m\*\*3)" ranging from 0.0 to 0.40, and the x-axis shows years from 1998 to 2010. The plot shows a clear seasonal cycle with peaks around 0.35 mg/m<sup>3</sup> and troughs around 0.10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. A "Refine Constraints" button is located below the plot.

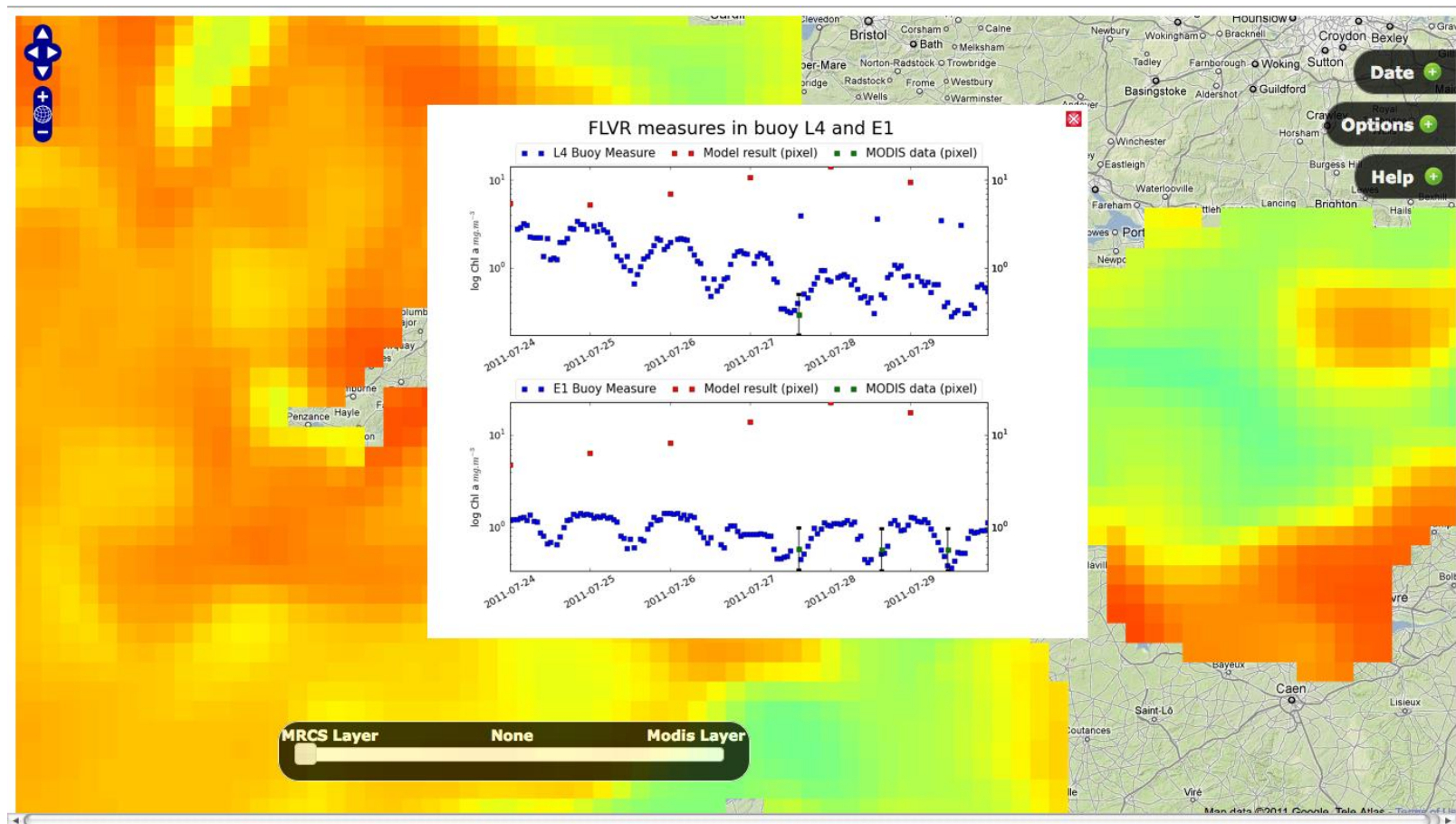
The interface includes a sidebar on the left with a "Spatial" section containing a map and "Cursor Coordinates" controls. Below the map is the "Parameters" section, which includes "Analysis Options" (Parameter, Climatology, Anomaly) and a list of data products: SeaWiFS 9km (1997/09/01 - 2010/12/31), Aerosol optical thickness at 865 nm, Angstrom coefficient, and Chlorophyll a concentration (checked).

The top navigation bar includes "Home", "Results #1", and "Remove All" buttons. The main header reads "Ocean Color Radiometry Online Visualization and Analysis Global Monthly Products".

- Open Geospatial Consortium Web Map, Coverage and Feature services
- E.g. portal being developed in EC FP7 OpEc project
- Analysis functionality to extract time series plots from multiple datasets



- OGC WPS (Web processing services) specifies how processes can be constructed from existing components and used on-line, including between different sites



- Users want
  - Open access to data at all levels from L1A up to L3/L4...
  - Open source software for data processing esp. L1-L2
  - common to all OC data sources
  - ftp, OPeNDAP, web...
- Have we considered requirements of all levels of users?